

*ABSTRACT AMENDMENTS*

Replace the Abstract with:

A voltage controlled oscillating circuit operable to output a variable frequency, includes a variable capacitance element with the variable frequency varying with a variation in capacitance of the variable capacitance element. The variable capacitance element is provided by a bipolar transistor. The capacitance of the variable capacitance element is achieved by combining the capacitance ~~formed~~ by a the PN junction between ~~an~~ the emitter layer and ~~a~~ the base layer and capacitance formed by ~~a~~ the PN junction between the base layer and ~~a~~ the collector layer in a bipolar transistor, and is controlled by a voltage applied between the emitter layer and the collector layer of the bipolar transistor.